Statistical Analysis of U.S. Trade with the European Union (EU) for Calendar Year 2014

Office of Technology Evaluation

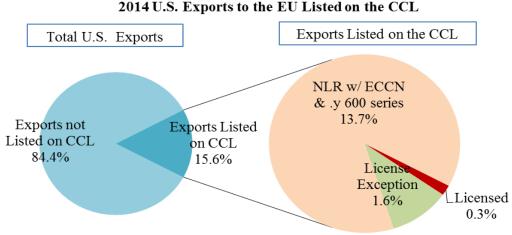
In 2014, U.S. exports to the EU valued \$276.7 billion, a 5.6% (\$14.6 billion) increase from 2013; U.S. imports from the EU were \$417.8 billion, a 7.9% (\$30.7 billion) increase; and the trade deficit was \$141.1 billion, a 12.9% (\$16.1 billion) increase.



U.S. Trade with the EU 2009-2014 Smillions

Source: The U.S. Census Bureau, Automated Export System, June 2015

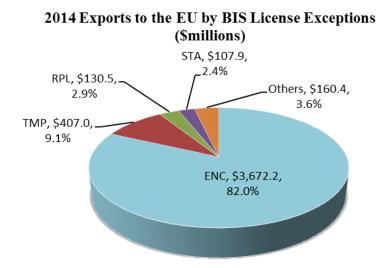
In 2014, only \$814.9 million (0.3% of U.S. exports to the EU) in 2014 was exported under the license authorization of the Bureau of Industry and Security (BIS).



Source: The U.S. Census Bureau, Automated Export System, June 2015

Note: For the purpose of this report, exports not listed on the CCL include EAR99 items and items under No License Required (NLR) designation, and exports regulated by other government agencies.

Of the \$4.5 billion in U.S. exports under a BIS license exception to the EU in 2014, \$3.7 billion (82.0% of the total) included Encryption commodities, Software and Technology (ENC), followed by temporary imports, exports, and re-exports (TMP) at \$407.0 million (9.1%).



Source: The U.S. Census Bureau, Automated Export System, June 2015

2014 U.S. Exports to the EU by ECCN and BIS License Designation

Description
Description
Military aircraft and related commodities
Crude Petroleum including reconstituted crude petroleum, tar sands & crude shale oil
Instrumentation, Navigation Equipment and Systems
Electronic Equipment, Devices and Components

Top Four Exports by ECCN to the EU by Value – Licensed

Top Four Exports by ECCN to the EU – *License Exception*

ECCN	Description		
5A002	Information Security Systems Equipment		
5D002	Information Security Software		
9A610	Military aircraft and related commodities		
9A619	Military gas turbine engines and related		
	commodities		

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ECCN	Description
9A991	Aircraft and gas turbine engines
5A991	Telecommunication Equipment
5A992	Low-Level Information Security Systems
	and Equipment
7A994	Navigation Direction Finding Equipment

Top Four Exports by ECCN to the EU – NLR

Source: Automated Export System, June 2015

Exports of Advanced Technology Products (ATP) to China

In 2014, U.S. ATP exports to the EU valued \$74.4 billion, an 8.0% (\$5.5 billion) increase from 2013; U.S. ATP imports from the EU were \$79.8 billion, a 7.3% (\$5.4 billion) increase; and the trade deficit was \$5.3 billion, a 2.2% (\$121.0 million) decrease.



U.S. ATP Trade with the EU 2009-2014 \$millions

Source: The U.S. Census Bureau Trade Statistics, June 2015

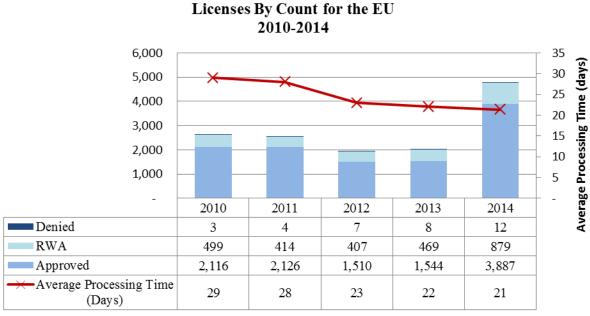
<u>Advanced Technology Products (ATP)</u> - Approximately 500 of some 22,000 Harmonized System commodity classification codes contain products from ten recognized high technology categories (e.g., biotechnology, aerospace).

Compared with 2013, there were increases of 56.0% in Biotechnology and 25.8% in Weapons exports. There were decreases of 8.3% in Life Science and 1.5% in Opto-Electronics exports.

In 2014, 26.9% (\$74.4 billion) of U.S. exports to the EU were considered ATP items. Of these, \$414.4 million (0.6%) was shipped under a BIS license.

BIS Licensing for Items Destined to the EU

In 2014, BIS reviewed 4,778 export/re-export applications for the EU. Of these, 3,887 (81.3% of total applications) were approved and 12 (0.3%) were denied.



Source: Commerce U.S. Exports Exporter Support System, March 2015

Note: Figures above do not include deemed export applications.



Licenses by Value for the EU 2010-2014 Smillions

In 2014, BIS approved 33 deemed export applications for the EU, compared to 978 worldwide.

Source: Commerce U.S. Exports Exporter Support System, March 2015

Summary of U.S. Exports to the EU Calendar Year 2014					
	Value (\$million)	ATP/Total Exports			
Total Exports	\$276,698.4	F			
Total ATP Exports	\$74,428.0	26.9%			
	ry of EAR-Controlle	d Exports			
AES License Type	Value (\$million)	Percentage of Total	Percentage Description		
Licenses	\$790.0	96.9%	0 *		
SCL	\$24.9	3.1%			
Total of Licensed	\$814.9	0.3%	Total Licensed/Total Exports		
	+ + · · ·				
Limited Value Shipments (LVS)	\$3.1	0.07%			
Shipments to Group B Countries (GBS)	\$47.4	1.1%			
Restriced Technology and Software (TSR)	\$1.9	0.04%			
Temporary Imports, Exports, and Re-Exports (TMP)	\$407.0	9.1%			
Servicing and Replacement of Parts and Equipment (RPL)	\$130.5	2.9%			
Government and International Organizations (GOV)	\$28.7	0.6%			
Gift Parcels and Humanitarian Organizations (GFT)	\$0.1	0.003%			
Technology and Software Restricted (TSU)	\$25.9	0.6%			
Baggage (BAG)	\$0.04	0.001%			
Aircraft and Vessels (AVS)	\$11.4	0.3%			
Additional Permissive Re-Exports (APR)	\$0.0	0.0%			
Encryption Commodities and Software (ENC)	\$3,672.2	82.0%			
Computers (APP)	\$41.9	0.9%			
Short Supply- Crude Oil Samples (SS-Sample)	\$0.0002	0.00001%			
Strategic Trade Authorization (STA)	\$107.9	2.4%			
Statege Hade Addistation (S177)	φ107.9	2.470	Total License Exceptions/		
		1.6%	Total Exports		
Total of License Exceptions	\$4,478.1	84.6%	Total License Exceptions/Total		
			Subject to License Requirement		
			Subject to Electible Requirement		
Total subject to license requirement Total Subject to Licens					
(Licensed and License Exceptions)	\$5,293.0	1.9%	Requirement/Total Exports		
			Requiement Total Exports		
NLR containing an ECCN	\$37,967.3	99.9%			
NER containing an ECCN	\$37,907.5	99.9%			
.y 600 series	\$30.5	0.08%			
Total NLR with an ECCN & .y 600 series	\$37,997.8	13.7%	NLR with an ECCN & .y 600		
Total IVER with all ECCIV & .y 000 series	\$37,997.0	13.7%	Series/Total Exports		
			Total Listed on the CCL/		
Total listed on the CCL		15.6%	Total Exports		
(Licensed, License Exceptions and NLR with an ECCN & .y	\$43,290.7		Total Licensed/		
600-series)		1.9%	Total Listed on the CCL		
	<i></i>	0.521	ATP Licensed/		
ATP Licensed	\$414.4	0.6%	Total ATP Exports		
	¢2.022.5	5.00	ATP License Exceptions/		
ATP License Exception	\$3,923.6	5.3%	Total ATP Exports		
			ATP License Exceptions/		
Total ATP Subject to License Requirement (Licensed and	\$4,338.0	90.4%	ATP Exports Subject to License		
License Exception)			Requirement		
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Foreig	n Trade Division and Auto	omated Export System Data	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		