

Encryption Controls

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Encryption Controls - Update 2012

Information Technology Controls
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Agenda

- Recent ITCD activities
- Presentations
 1. Jan. 7, 2011 Rule - Mike
 2. Note 4 - Anita
 3. Encryption Submission *Requirements* - Judy
 4. Encryption technology controls - Aaron
- Roundtable discussions and Q's and A's

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Information Technology Controls Division (ITCD)

- Category 4: Computers
- Category 5, Part 1: Telecommunications
- Category 5, Part 2: Information Security

—Encryption

— Others

- Now include **deemed exports**



Category 4: Computers

- 4A003.b from 1.5 to 3.0 WT
- Deemed exports
 - Computer Tier 1 countries (740.7(c)(3))
 - From 1.5 to 25 WT for “development” and “production” technologies
 - From 3 to 120 WT for “use” technologies
 - Computer Tier 3 countries (740.7(d)(3))
 - From 0.5 to 12 WT for “development” and “production” technologies
 - From 0.75 to 25 WT for “use” technologies



Category 5, Part 1: Telecommunications WA 11 agreements

- 5A001.i mobile intercept equipment
 - New entry.
 - Covered under 5A980 for SL reason
 - No License Exception per §740.2 (a)(3)
- 5E001.c technology for digital transmissions
 - “development” and “production” technology **from 50 to 120 Gbit/s**



Category 5, Part 2: WA Info-Sec Proposal

- Amending Note 3 (Cryptography Note) to make it available for components for use in the production of mass-market products
- No agreement in WA 11
- U.S. has resubmitted this proposal for discussion



1. Encryption Software Not Subject to the EAR

76 FR 1059 (AKA the January 7, 2011 rule)



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Encryption Software Not Subject to the EAR

- I. “Publicly available” mass market encryption object code software

Note: if the symmetric key length is greater than 64-bits, then registration and classification are still required

- II. “Publicly available” encryption software that is classified under ECCN 5D992 for reasons other than a “mass market” determination
- III. “Publicly available” encryption object code classified under ECCN 5D002 on the Commerce Control List when the corresponding source code meets the criteria specified under License Exception TSU

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Example 1

- Cryptographic software specially designed for banking or money transaction use as described by Note d to ECCN 5A002
 - The item is eligible for self-classification
 - Registration is NOT required
 - Filing a self-classification report is NOT required
 - If the exporter makes the software “publicly available,” then it is not subject to the EAR

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Example 2

- A communications application for smart phones that uses AES-128 is mass marketed
 - Registration is required
 - The app is eligible for self-classification
 - Filing a self-classification report is required
 - If the application did not use strong cryptography (AES-128) then neither registration nor self-classification is required
 - If the exporter makes the software “publicly available,” then it is not subject to the EAR

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Example 3

- Operating system software object code when BOTH the object code and corresponding source code are “publicly available” and eligible for TSU
 - Notification must be provided in accord with 740.13(e)(1)
 - Previously, the object code was eligible for export under TSU, but it was still subject to the EAR
 - Now the object code is released from control

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Overview

How does encryption work now with the January 7 rule?

	Before making both source and object code publicly available	EI controls?	After making both source and object code "publicly available" in accord with 740.13(e)(1)
Normal source code	EAR99 (*1)	No	Not subject to the EAR
Normal object code	EAR99 (*1)	No	Not subject to the EAR
SD992 source code	SD992.a or SD992.b	No	Not subject to the EAR
SD992 object code	SD992.a or SD992.b	No	Not subject to the EAR (*2)
Mass Market source code	SD002	Yes	SD002 / Eligible for TSU
Mass market object code	SD992.c	No	Not subject to the EAR (*2)
SD002 source code	SD002	Yes	SD002 / Eligible for TSU
SD002 object code	SD002	Yes	Not subject to the EAR

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2. Note 4

Items not subject to Cat. 5 Part 2

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Not encryption Note 4 to Cat 5 Part 2

- The primary function is not:
 - “Information security”;
 - A computer, including operating systems, parts and components therefor;
 - Sending, receiving or storing information (except in support of entertainment, mass commercial broadcasts, digital rights management or medical records management); *or*
 - Networking (includes operation, administration, management and provisioning);

AND

- Encryption supports primary function

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Example 1

- Electronic medical record keeping software for doctors to manage patients' medical data.
 - Allows doctors to send, receive and store patients' medical diagnostic results per HIPPA. Encryption used to secure communication.

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Example 2

- Television set with internet connectivity that allows users to also video chat, IM, email, listen to music, surf the internet, use video on demand, etc.
 - Encryption is used to secure communications

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Example 3

- Industrial controller in a dishwasher that allow the machine to be remotely serviced
 - Dishwasher vs. controller component
 - General use vs. Specific use

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3. Encryption Submission Requirements

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Submission Requirements

- Encryption Registration
- Classification
- Self-Classification
- Reporting
- Licenses

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Encryption Registrations

Encryption Registration Numbers (ERNs)

- Attach pdf of Supplement 5 to Part 742 information to the new Encryption Registration work item in SNAP-R
- System automatically responds with an ERN in about an hour
- ERN is required before export of items self-classified under
 - 740.17(b)(1) or
 - 742.15(b)(1)
- Encryption registration number (ERN) must be placed in Additional Information block when submitting classification requests under
 - 740.17 (b)(2) and (b)(3)
 - 742.15(b)(3)



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Encryption Registration (cont'd).

- Registration/reporting unit is usually a company
- Can rely on manufacturer's registration/ self-classification and reporting
- Do not resubmit each year unless information you provided on the first registration changes - Only one registration per reporting unit per year
- Updating a company registration



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CCATS Classification

- Classification by BIS/NSA Required
 - “Restricted” items under ENC 740.17(b)(2)
 - “Unrestricted” items under ENC 740.17(b)(3)
 - Listed mass market items 742.15(b)(3))
- Self-classification permitted for other items

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Self-classification

- BIS continues to receive many requests for items eligible for self-classification
- Such classification requests are not referred to NSA
- Sufficient product information must be submitted; Supplement No. 6 is "generally" not required
- Annual Supplement 8 report required for “B1” items even if submitted for classification by BIS

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Semi-annual Sales Reporting (§ 740.17(e))

- Now applies only to (B)(2) and (B)(3)(iii)
- Product name, quantity and recipient(s)
 - Distributors or other resellers
 - Direct sales
- Information on foreign products developed
- Reports to both BIS and the ENC Encryption Request Coordinator

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Annual Report of Exported Products ("Supplement 8 Report")

- All (B)(1) items (items self-classified under 740.17 (b)(1) and 742.15 (b)(1))
- Submitted by email to NSA and BIS
- CSV (comma separated values) format
- Six specified data fields: name of product, model number, manufacturer, ECCN, ENC or mass market, item type (of 49 listed)
- Items classified under (B)(2) or (B)(3) should not be listed (740.17 (b)(2/3) and 742.15 (b)(3))

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4. Encryption Technology Controls

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Overview of Technology Controls in 740.17(b)(2)

The June 2010 rule differentiates among 4 types of encryption technology:

- Cryptanalytic Technology
- “Open Cryptographic Interface” Technology
- Technology for “non-standard cryptography”
- Other Technology

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Tips for Reading the Technology Controls in 740.17(b)(2)

- The specific subparagraph in (b)(2) should be read in conjunction with the Note to introductory text of paragraph (b)(2).
- The word “item” means “item” as defined in Section 772.

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Technology Authorized under License Exception ENC

- Cryptanalytic Technology
 - Authorized to non- “government end-users” located or HQ’d in Supp. 3
 - Introductory Note 3
 - 740.17(b)(2)(ii) only for commodities and software
- “Open Cryptographic Interface” Technology
 - Authorized to any end-user located or HQ’d in Supp. 3
 - Introductory Note 1 and 4 and 740.17(b)(2)(iii)

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Technology Authorized under License Exception ENC (cont.)

- Technology for “non-standard cryptography”
 - Authorized to any end-user located or HQ'd in Supp. 3
 - Introductory Note 1 and 4 and 740.17(b)(2)(iv)(A)
- Other Technology
 - Authorized to:
 - Any end-user located or HQ'd in Supp. 3; and
 - Any non- “government end-user” located outside of Country Group D:1
 - Introductory Note 1 and 740.17(b)(2)(iv)(B)

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