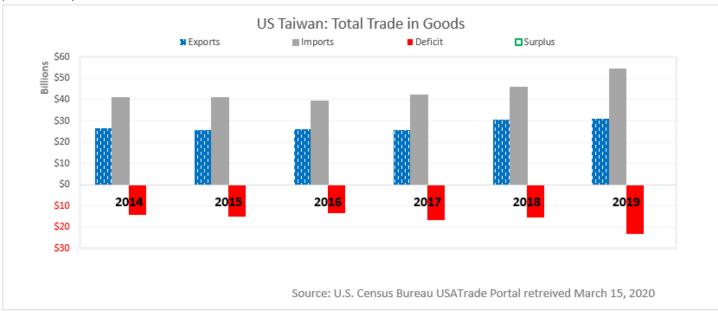


U.S. Trade with Taiwan

I. Total U.S. Trade in goods with Taiwan

In 2019, U.S. exports to Taiwan totaled \$31.2 billion, a 2.2% (\$658.4 million) increase from 2018; U.S. imports from Taiwan totaled \$54.3 billion, a 18.6% (\$8.5 billion) increase; and the trade deficit was \$23.0 billion, a 51.6% (\$7.8 billion) increase.



In 2019, <u>1.9%</u> of total <u>U.S. exports</u> were shipped to Taiwan while <u>2.2%</u> of total <u>U.S. Imports</u> were delivered from Taiwan. In 2019, the level of U.S. exports to, and U.S. exports from Taiwan exceeded the prior five-year average level by value not adjusted for inflation. In 2019, the U.S. trade balance with Taiwan is negative.

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2014-2018 Average				
EXPORTS	\$26,675.1	\$25,826.0	\$26,033.9	\$25,735.9	\$30,560.4	\$31,218.8	\$26,966.3				
Δvalue		-\$849.0	\$207.9	-\$298.0	\$4,824.5	\$658.4					
Δpct		-3.2%	0.8%	-1.1%	18.7%	2.2%					
IMPORTS	\$40,839.5	\$40,911.4	\$39,198.8	\$42,425.8	\$45,756.3	\$54,256.3	\$41,826.3				
∆value		\$71.9	-\$1,712.5	\$3,226.9	\$3,330.5	\$8,500.0					
∆pct		0.2%	-4.2%	8.2%	7.9%	18.6%					
BALANCE	(\$14,164.4)	(\$15,085.3)	(\$13,164.9)	(\$16,689.9)	(\$15,195.8)	(\$23,037.5)	(\$14,860.1)				
∆value		(\$920.9)	\$1,920.4	(\$3,524.9)	\$1,494.0	(\$7,841.7)					
∆pct		6.5%	-12.7%	26.8%	-9.0%	51.6%					
	Values in Millions of U.S. Dollars. Source: U.S. Census Bureau USATrade Portal March 15, 2020										



U.S. Trade with Taiwan

In 2019, of the \$31.2 billion in U.S. exports to Taiwan, the top commodity sectors were Machinery and Mechanical Appliances (32.4%), Minerals (14.4%), and Chemicals, Plastics, and Leather products (13.1%).

In 2019, of the \$54.3 billion in U.S. imports from Taiwan, the top commodity sectors were Machinery and Mechanical Appliances (58.1%), Base Metals (10.9%), and Chemicals, Plastics, and Leather products (8.0%).

Taiwan Commodity Trade 2019	US exports to Taiwan by Sector
Total Value All Commodities	\$31,218,810,786
Agriculture (Chapters 01-24)	11.1%
Minerals (Chapters 25-27)	14.4%
Chemicals, Plastics, Leather (Chapters 28-43)	13.1%
Wood Products (Chapters 44-49)	1.5%
Textiles and Footwear (Chapters 50-67)	0.7%
Stone, Glass, & Semiprecious Metals (Chapters 68-71)	1.5%
Base metals (Chapters 72-83)	4.1%
Machinery (Chapters 84-85)	32.4%
Transportation (Chapters 86-89)	11.4%
Optical, Measuring, Medical or Other Instruments (Chapters 90-92)	7.1%
Arms & Ammunition (Chapter 93)	0.2%
Miscellaneous Manufactured Items (Chapters 94 - 96)	0.3%
Art & Antiques (Chapter 97)	0.2%
Special Items (Chapters 98-99** Imports only 99)	2.1%
	Total Value All Commodities Agriculture (Chapters 01-24) Minerals (Chapters 25-27) Chemicals, Plastics, Leather (Chapters 28-43) Wood Products (Chapters 44-49) Textiles and Footwear (Chapters 50-67) Stone, Glass, & Semiprecious Metals (Chapters 68-71) Base metals (Chapters 72-83) Machinery (Chapters 84-85) Transportation (Chapters 86-89) Optical, Measuring, Medical or Other Instruments (Chapters 90-92) Arms & Ammunition (Chapter 93) Miscellaneous Manufactured Items (Chapters 94-96) Art & Antiques (Chapter 97)



U.S. Exports to Taiwan

II. U.S. Exports to Taiwan subject to U.S. Government Filing Requirements

In 2019, of the \$31.2 billion in U.S. exports to Taiwan:

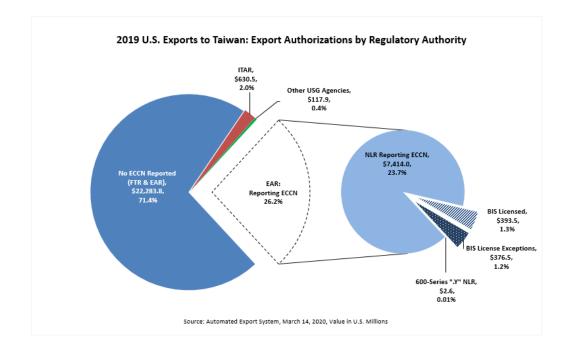
- o 2.5% were subject to a BIS license requirement
 - 1.2 % were exported under a BIS license; Worldwide, 0.4% were exported under a BIS license.
 - 1.3% were exported under a BIS license exception; Worldwide, 1.0% were exported under a BIS license exception.
- o 23.7% were exported under No License Required with an ECCN; Worldwide, 12.1% were exported under No License Required with an ECCN.
- o 0.01% were exported under NLR for .y 600-series items; Worldwide, 0.02% were exported under NLR for .y 600-series items.

	2017	2018	2019
Department of State	\$833.5	\$962.0	\$630.5
Other USG Agencies	\$81.1	\$54.8	\$117.9
Department of Commerce	\$24,821.3	\$29,543.7	\$30,470.5
BIS Licensed	\$237.2	\$291.9	\$393.5
BIS License Exceptions	\$353.2	\$389.1	\$376.5
NLR reporting an ECCN	\$6,600.3	\$5,932.9	\$7,414.0
NLR not reporting an ECCN	\$17,628.2	\$22,926.5	\$22,283.8
600-Series ".Y" Paragraph NLR	\$2.3	\$3.3	\$2.6

Values in Millions of U.S. Dollars: U.S. Customs & Border Protection, Electronic Export Information Filings, April 1, 2020

Reasons for Control	Chemical and Biological Weapons		apons	Nuclear Nonproliferation		National Security		Missile Tech	issile Regional Stability		Firearms Conventio n	Crime Control		trol	Anti-Terrorism	
Taiwan	CB:1	CB:2	CB:3	NP:1	NP:2	NS:1	NS:2	MT:1	RS:1	RS:2	FC:1	CC:1	CC:2	CC:3	AT:1	AT:2
Idiwali	×	X	×	×		×	×	×	×	×		×		×		

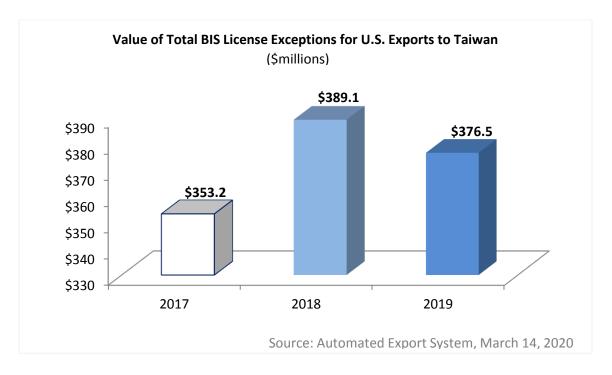
CFR 15 Part 738 Supplement 1



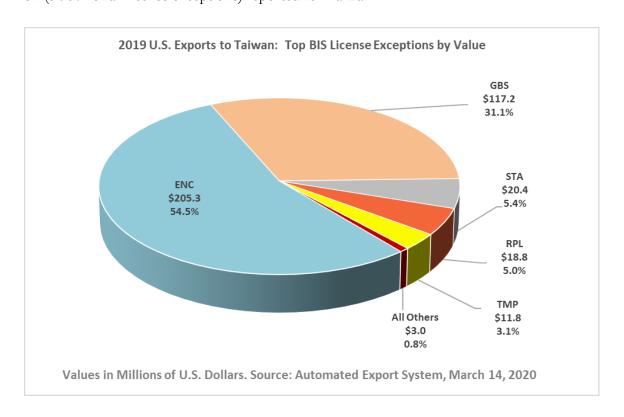


U.S. Exports to Taiwan

In 2019, U.S. exports to Taiwan shipped under a BIS license exception totaled \$376.5 million, a 3.24% (\$12.6 million) decrease from 2018.

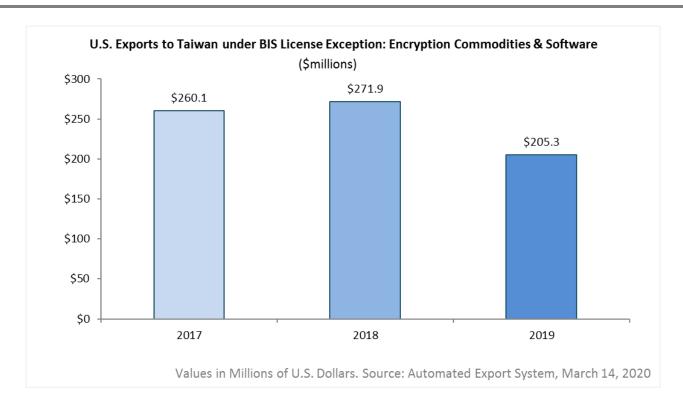


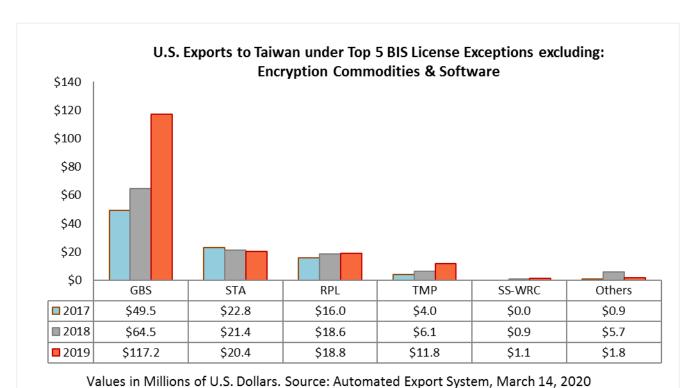
In 2019, the top license exception by value was Encryption commodities, Software and Technology (ENC) totaling \$205.3 million (54.5% of all license exceptions) reported for Taiwan.





U.S. Exports to Taiwan







U.S. Exports to Taiwan by Top Ten Export Control Classification Numbers (ECCN)

	Тор Т	en ECCN	ls by Value to Taiwan (\$millions)
	#1	9A610	Military Aircraft and Related Commodities
	#2	3B001	Epitaxial Equip. for Semiconductors
D	#3	9A619	Military Gas Turbine Engines and Related Commodities
NSE	#4	2B350	Chemical Manufacturing Facilities and Equip.
Z	#5	3A233	Mass Spectrometers
<u> </u>	#6	0A614	Military Training Equipment
	#7	3A611	Military Electronics
	#8	3C004	Hydrides of Phosphorus, Arsenic, Or Antimony
	#9	2B230	Pressure Transducers
	#10	9B610	Test, Inspection, and Production Equip. and Related Commodities Specia

	Top T	en ECCNs by Value to Taiwan (\$millions)
	#1	5A002 Systems/Equip./Integrated Circuits for Info Sec
S	#2	3A001 Electronic Components
Z	#3	3B001 Epitaxial Equip. for Semiconductors
2	#4	3C001 Hetero-Epitaxial Materials
PT	#5	8A001 Submersible Vehicles Or Surface Vessels
CE	#6	9A610 Military Aircraft and Related Commodities
×	#7	3C004 Hydrides of Phosphorus, Arsenic, Or Antimony
ш	#8	3A002 General Purpose Electronic Equip.
	#9	9A619 Military Gas Turbine Engines and Related Commodities
	#10	3C006 "Substrates" Specified In 3C005 with At Least one Epitaxial Layer of S

	Top T	en ECCN	Is by Value to Taiwan (\$millions)
	#1	3B991	Other Mfg/Test Equip. Not Controlled By 3B
CN	#2	9A991	Aircraft N.E.S. and Gas Turbine Engines not Controlled by 9A001 or 9A101
EC	#3	3B992	Equip. for the Inspection/Testing of Components not Controlled by 3B002
th I	#4	3A991	Electronic Devices and "Components" not controlled by 3A001
/it	#5	5A992	Equipment not controlled by 5A002
>	#6	5A991	Telecommunication Equip. Not Controlled by 5A001
	#7	4A994	Computers Not Controlled By 4A001 or 4A003
Z	#8	2B999	Specific Processing Equip., N.E.S.
	#9	3A992	General Purpose Electronic Equip. Note Controlled by 3A002
	#10	5B991	Telecommunications Test Equip.

Source: U.S. Customs & Border Protection, Electronic Export Information Filings; March 20, 2020 Note: ECCN descriptions have been truncated please review Commerce Control List for full description



U.S. Exports to Taiwan by Top Ten Export Control Classification Numbers (ECCN)

	Тор Т	en ECCN	Is by Count to Taiwan Under a BIS License
	#1	2B230	Pressure Transducers
	#2	9A610	Military Aircraft and Related Commodities
D	#3	2B350	Chemical Manufacturing Facilities and Equip.
SE	#4	9A619	Military Gas Turbine Engines and Related Commodities
	#5	3B001	Epitaxial Equip. for Semiconductors
<u> </u>	#6	5A002	Systems/Equip./Integrated Circuits for Info Sec
	#7	1C350	Chemicals, Precursors for toxic Chemical Agents
	#8	3A001	Electronic Components
	#9	0A614	Military Training Equipment
	#10	0A987	Optical Sighting Devices for Firearms

	Top T	en ECCN	Is by Count to Taiwan Under a BIS License Exception
	#1	5A002	Systems/Equip./Integrated Circuits for Info Sec
	#2	3A001	Electronic Components
S	#3	9A610	Military Aircraft and Related Commodities
$\overline{\mathbf{o}}$	#4	9A619	Military Gas Turbine Engines and Related Commodities
E	#5	EAR99	Items subject to the EAR that are not elsewhere controlled
CEF	#6	9A991	Aircraft N.E.S. and Gas Turbine Engines not Controlled by 9A001 or 9A101
X	#7	5D002	"Sortware" as follows (see List of Items Controlled)
	#8	3B001	Epitaxial Equip. for Semiconductors
	#9	3C001	Hetero-Epitaxial Materials
	#10	3A611	Military Electronics

	Тор Т	en ECCN	l by Count to Taiwan not subject to a BIS License Requirement
	#1	EAR99	Items subject to the EAR that are not elsewhere controlled
	#2	3B991	Other Mfg/Test Equip. Not Controlled By 3B
SCN	#3	9A991	Aircraft N.E.S. and Gas Turbine Engines not Controlled by 9A001 or 9A101
	#4	5A992	Equipment not controlled by 5A002
įŧ	#5	5A991	Telecommunication Equip. Not Controlled by 5A001
R W	#6	3B992	Equip. for the Inspection/Testing of Components not Controlled by 3B002
Ź	#7	3A991	Electronic Devices and "Components" not controlled by 3A001
	#8	4A994	Computers Not Controlled By 4A001 or 4A003
	#9	2B999	Specific Processing Equip., N.E.S.
	#10	3A992	General Purpose Electronic Equip. Note Controlled by 3A002

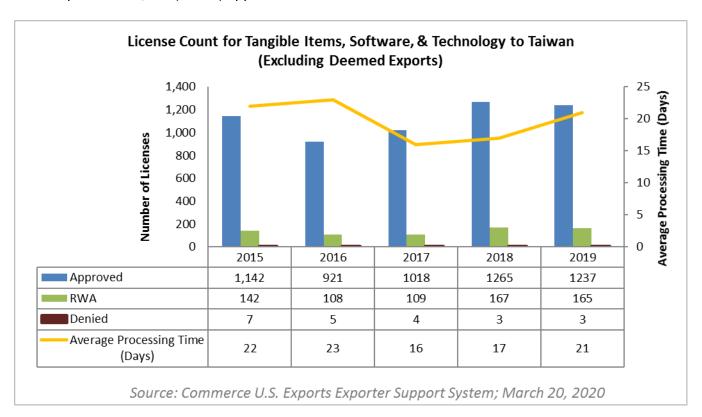
Source: U.S. Customs & Border Protection, Electronic Export Information Filings; March 20, 2020 Note: ECCN descriptions have been truncated please review Commerce Control List for full description



III. BIS Licensing to Taiwan

In 2019, BIS reviewed 1,405 export/re-export applications (not including deemed export applications) valued at \$395.6 billion for Taiwan, out of a total of 32,993 applications worldwide for tangible items, software and technology valued at \$158.8 billion.

– Approved applications for Taiwan totaled 1,237 (88.0% of the total applications) for \$4.0 billion compared to 28,223 (85.5%) approved for all destinations valued at \$123.0 billion.



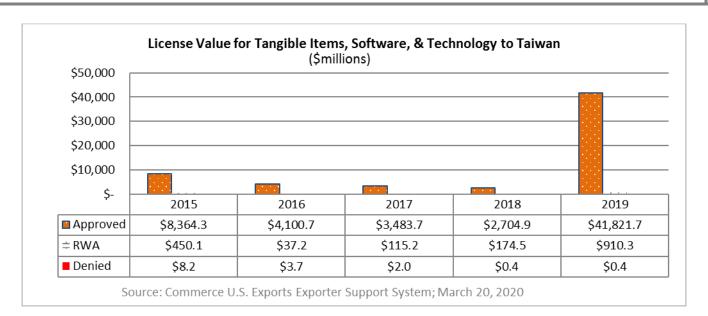
In 2019, BIS reviewed 1 deemed export applications from Taiwan out of 1,320 applications worldwide for deemed exports.

Approved deemed export applications for Taiwan totaled 1 (100%), compared to the 1,124 (85.2%) approved for all destinations.

Deemed Export Licenses for Taiwan										
	Approved	RWA	Denied							
2015	2	1	0							
2016	2	1	0							
2017	2	0	0							
2018	8	0	0							
2019	1	0	0							
Source: Commer	rce U.S. Exports Exporte	r's Support System, l	March 20, 2020							



BIS License Determination Trends for Taiwan



	Top Ten	Approve	ed (with deemed) ECCNs to Taiwan by Count	201	5 2016	2017	2018	2019	% of World Total 2019
	#1	9A610	Military Aircraft and Related Commodities	191	166	189	276	281	5.5%
	#2	2B350	Chemical Manufacturing Facilities and Equip.	216	190	194	230	208	9.3%
Ω	#3	2B230	Pressure Transducers	102	80	69	113	97	23.0%
APPROVE	#4	9A619	Military Gas Turbine Engines and Related Commodi	t 54	48	52	79	78	7.0%
б	#5	3A001	Electronic Components	29	33	37	55	58	5.2%
Ä	#6	3A611	Military Electronics	46	59	34	59	53	2.3%
<u>=</u>	#7	6A003	Cameras	39	15	38	25	47	4.5%
۷	#8	3A233	Mass Spectrometers	47	66	59	59	45	6.2%
	#9	9E610	Technology Required for the Development, Producti	o 19	24	44	53	44	3.4%
	#10	0A987	Optical Sighting Devices for Firearms	9	7	14	12	19	1.5%
			Source: Commerce U.S. Exports Exporter	Suppor	t System; I	March 20, 2020			

	Five Denied (with deemed) ECCNs to Taiwan by Count				% of World Total 2019
Denied	#1	1B001	Equip. for Production of Fibers, Preforms Or Co	1	100.0%
	#2	1D001	"Software" "Specially Designed" Or Modified for the "Development", "Pr	1	100.0%
	#3	3A001	Electronic Components	1	2.0%
	#4	9A610	Military Aircraft and Related Commodities	1	4.8%
	#5	EAR99	Items subject to the EAR that are not elsewhere controlled	1	1.4%

Source: Commerce U.S. Exports Exporter Support System; March 20, 2020

Note: ECCN Descriptions have been truncated: please review Commerce Control List for Full Description



Summary

	Summary of U.S. Expo	orts to Taiwan Calendar Year	2019	
	CY2019	CY2018	% of Total Exports	Percentage Change from previous year
Total Exports	\$31,218,810,786	\$30,560,439,302		2.29
Subject to ITAR	\$630,469,758	\$961,976,738	2.0%	-34.5
Subject to Other Gov. Agencies	\$117,885,920	\$54,789,242	0.4%	115.2
Ageneres	Detailed Summa	ry of EAR-Controlled Export	s	
AES License Type	Description	Value	Percentage of Total	Percentage Description
C30	Licenses	\$393,455,378	100.0%	
VDC	Voluntary Disclosure	\$46,785	0.01%	
To	otal of BIS Licensed Exports	\$393,502,163	1.3%	Total BIS Licensed Exports/ Total Exports
C35	LVS	\$69,701	0.02%	
C36	GBS	\$117,210,455	31.1%	
C38	TSR	\$3,005	0.001%	
C40	TMP	\$11,777,343	3.1%	
C41	RPL	\$18,803,208	5.0%	
C42	GOV	\$622,820	0.2%	
C43	GFT	\$395,470	0.1%	
C44	TSU	\$366,832	0.1%	
C46	AVS	\$168,110	0.04%	
C50	ENC	\$205,335,894	54.5%	
C53	APP	\$203,626	0.1%	
C54	WRC	\$1,126,620	0.3%	
C59	STA	\$20,411,602	5.4%	
Tot	al of BIS License Exceptions	\$376,494,686 —	1.2%	Total BIS License Exceptions/ Total Subject to BIS License Requirement
			48.9%	Total BIS License Exceptions/ Total Exports
	bject to BIS license requirement nder BIS Licenses and BIS License Exceptions)	\$769,996,849	2.5%	Total Subject to BIS License Requirement/ Total Exports
3	NLR with an ECCN	\$7,414,045,299	23.7%	Total NLR with an ECCN/ Total Exports
60	NLR for .y subparagraph 600-series	\$2,639,855	0.01%	Total NLR Dot Y subparagraph with an ECCN/ Total Exports
	Total of NLR	\$7,416,685,154	23.8%	Total NLR with EAR99/ Total Exports
Total	Exports not reporting an ECCN	\$22,283,773,105	71.4%	
13(8)		722,203,773,103	, ±T/U	<u> </u>

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Foreign Trade Division and Automated Export System, April 1, 2020